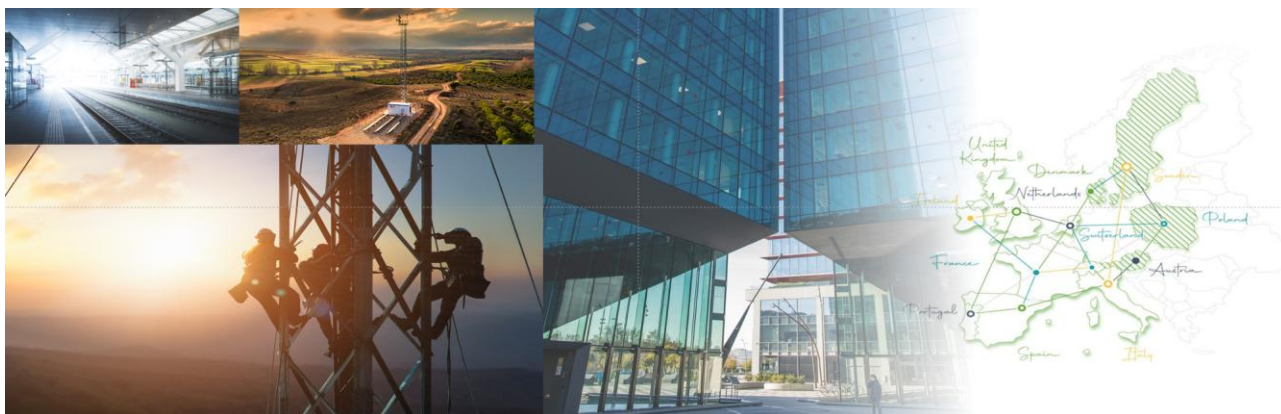




JANUARY - JUNE 2026 RESULTS

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1. KPIs

Main Figures	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
Number of Sites	113,175	114,139	115,119	115,644	112,105	111,320	112,281	113,069	113,801	114,542	115,476
Number Towers	111,283	112,247	113,216	113,741	110,155	109,357	110,310	111,064	111,752	112,513	113,440
Broadcasting & Others Sites	1,892	1,892	1,901	1,901	1,961	1,971	2,005	2,049	2,039	2,039	2,096
DAS Nodes and Small Cells	9,678	10,252	10,865	11,478	12,088	13,105	13,858	14,757	15,509	16,228	16,624
Towers	111,283	112,247	113,216	113,741	110,155	109,357	110,310	111,064	111,752	112,513	113,440
Spain	8,769	8,770	8,770	8,770	8,771	8,771	8,839	8,863	8,886	8,916	8,930
Italy	22,160	22,559	22,572	22,586	22,638	22,656	22,687	22,763	22,766	22,777	
France	23,737	23,861	24,340	24,401	24,911	25,749	26,259	26,717	26,945	27,439	28,073
UK	13,218	13,341	13,417	13,533	13,662	13,683	13,691	13,691	13,713	13,715	13,715
Poland	16,040	16,227	16,409	16,612	16,817	17,081	17,323	17,447	17,592	17,771	17,949
Netherlands (3)	3,978	3,979	3,992	4,005	4,013	4,017	4,019	4,061	4,108	4,119	4,123
Switzerland	5,487	5,498	5,518	5,534	5,573	5,586	5,606	5,636	5,676	5,694	5,720
Ireland	1,985	1,992	1,994	1,999	2,010	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	6,541	6,571	6,672	6,687	6,703	6,715	6,729	6,743	6,762	6,772	6,800
Austria	4,616	4,639	4,654	4,670	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1,638	1,652	1,666	1,680	1,697	1,702	1,718	1,723	1,732	1,732	1,742
Sweden	3,114	3,158	3,212	3,264	3,360	3,398	3,459	3,496	3,575	3,589	3,611
Average Revenue per Tower (ARPT)	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.7	27.9	28.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9

Total PoPs	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
PoPs End of Period	171,472	175,896	178,202	179,780	176,240	174,284	175,847	178,098	180,856	182,411	184,430
Spain	18,979	19,066	19,090	19,001	19,104	18,399	18,421	19,006	19,343	19,429	19,781
Italy	45,463	46,426	46,762	49,038	49,214	49,611	49,948	50,927	51,190	51,386	
France	28,391	28,592	29,196	29,484	30,102	31,711	32,270	32,718	33,252	33,946	
UK	19,127	19,307	19,388	19,546	19,685	19,791	19,827	19,976	20,126	20,143	20,147
Poland	21,387	21,682	22,197	22,642	23,162	23,664	23,988	24,234	24,590	24,826	25,241
Netherlands (3)	5,630	5,638	5,646	5,691	5,693	5,689	5,688	5,746	5,804	5,827	5,839
Switzerland	7,208	7,204	7,260	7,392	7,438	7,485	7,646	7,912	8,064		
Ireland	3,281	3,191	3,194	3,192	3,216	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	10,919	11,637	12,240	12,603	12,720	12,960	13,037	13,228	13,363	13,459	13,583
Austria	5,402	5,437	5,449	5,470	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1,807	1,827	1,866	1,883	1,908	1,975	2,021	2,045	2,058	2,078	2,098
Sweden	1,878	1,889	1,945	1,950	1,973	1,975	2,021	2,045	2,058	2,078	2,098
Customer Ratio	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.63
Spain	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.10	2.08	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.22
Italy	2.05	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.26
France	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
UK	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.47
Poland	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.41
Netherlands (3)	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42
Switzerland	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.39	1.41
Ireland	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Portugal	1.67	1.77	1.83	1.88	1.90	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.98	1.99	2.00
Austria	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Denmark	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20
Sweden	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20

New PoPs	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
M&A	-420	0	-470	-5,508	-3,194	0	22	-32	0	0
Organic growth PoPs	4,844	2,306	2,048	1,968	1,238	1,563	2,251	2,786	1,587	2,019
Spain	97	24	89	103	-705	22	585	337	86	352
Italy	2,960	336	246	206	124	273	337	979	263	196
France	624	604	758	696	948	661	559	448	568	694
UK	180	81	158	73	84	36	149	128	15	4
Poland	295	515	445	520	502	324	246	356	236	415
Netherlands (3)	8	8	45	2	-4	-1	58	58	23	12
Switzerland	-4	25	31	103	29	46	47	161	266	152
Ireland	-90	3	-2	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	718	603	363	117	240	77	191	135	96	124
Austria	35	12	21	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	20	39	17	25	67	46	24	13	20	20
Sweden	11	56	55	73	-47	79	55	121	14	50

New PoPs (Colocation)	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
Total	3,390	1,278	1,019	849	3	575	1,476	1,999	777	1,093
Spain	86	24	-89	102	-705	-46	561	314	56	339
Italy	2,502	317	229	145	159	313	887	258	193	259
France	77	125	236	177	111	150	101	220	42	60
UK	57	5	42	19	63	24	148	128	15	4
Poland	108	298	207	266	227	62	111	186	54	240
Netherlands (3)	7	-5	32	-6	-8	-3	16	11	12	8
Switzerland	-15	5	12	55	16	25	15	115	248	126
Ireland	-98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	681	485	348	95	219	56	174	92	71	96
Austria	12	-3	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	6	25	3	8	62	30	19	4	20	10
Sweden	-33	2	3	-23	-85	18	18	42	0	28

PoPs (BTS)	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
Total	1,454	1,028	1,029	1,119	1,235	988	775	737	810	926
Spain	1	0	0	1	0	68	24	23	30	13
Italy	458	19	17	61	21	14	24	92	4	14
France	547	479	522	519	837	511	458	228	526	634
UK	123	76	116	54	21	12	1	0	0	0
Poland	187	217	238	254	275	262	135	170	182	175
Netherlands (3)	1	13	13	8	4	2	42	47	11	4
Switzerland	11	20	19	48	13	21	32	46	18	26

Q1 2024	H1 2024	9M2024	FY2024	Q1 2025	H1 2025	9M2025	FY2025	Q1 2026	H1 2026	9M2026	FY2026
-420	-420	-890	-6,398	-3,194	-3,194	-3,194	-3,172	-32	-32		
4,844	7,150	9,198	11,166	1,238	2,801	5,052	7,788	1,587	3,606		
67	111	12	125	-705	-683	-98	235	86	438		
2,960	3,296	3,542	3,748	124	397	734	1,713	263	459		
624	1,228	1,986	2,682	948	1,609	2,168	2,616	568	1,262		
180	261	419	492	84	120	269	397	15	19		
295	810	1,255	1,775	502	826	1,072	1,428	236	651		
8	16	61	63	-4	-5	53	111	23	35		
-4	21	52	155	29	75	122	283	266	418		
-90	-87	-89	-65	0	0	0	0	0	0		
718	1,321	1,684	1,801	240	317	508	643	96	220		
35	47	68	94	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20	59	76	101	67	113	137	150	20	40		
11	67	122	195	-47	32	87	208	14	64		

Q1 2024	H1 2024	9M2024	FY2024	Q1 2025	H1 2025	9M2025	FY2025	Q1 2026	H1 2026	9M2026	FY2026
3,390	4,668	5,687	6,536	3	578	2,054	4,053	777	1,870		
86	110	21	123	-705	-751	-190	124	56	395		
2,502	2,819	3,048	3,193	103	362	675	1,562	259	441		
77	202	438	615	111	261	362	582	42	102		
57	62	104	123	63	87	235	363	15	19		
108	406	613	879	227	289	400	586	54	294		
7	2	34	28	-8	-11	5	16	12	20		
-15	-10	2	57	16	41	56	171	248	374		
0	-98	-107	-95	0	0	0	0	0	0		
681	1,166	1,514	1,609	219	275	449	541	71	167		
12	9	14	13	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6	31	34	42	62	92	111	115	20	30		
-33	-31	-28	-51	-85	-67	-49	-7	0	28		

Q1 2024	H1 2024	9M2024	FY2024	Q1 2025	H1 2025	9M2025	FY2025	Q1 2026	H1 2026	9M2026	FY2026
1,454	2,482	3,511	4,630	1,235	2,223	2,998	3,735	810	1,736		
1	1	1	2	0	68	92	115	30	43		
458	477	494	555	21	35	59	151	4	18		
547	1,026	1,548	2,067	837	1,348	1,806	2,034	526	1,160		
123	199	369	484	33	34	84	84	182	357		
1	14	27	35	4	6	48	95	11	15		
11	31	50	98	13	34	66	112	18	44		

Ireland	8	3	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	37	118	15	22	21	21	17	43	25	28
Austria	23	15	15	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	14	14	14	17	5	16	5	9	0	10
Sweden	44	54	52	96	38	61	37	79	14	22

8	11	18	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
37	155	170	192	21	42	59	102	25	53
23	38	54	81	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	28	42	59	5	21	26	35	0	10
44	98	150	246	38	99	136	215	14	36

Equivalent - Total PoPs	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
PoPs End of Period	154,575	157,181	159,183	160,289	156,567	154,537	155,851	157,366	159,173	160,380	161,940
Spain	17,654	17,676	17,675	17,549	17,588	16,946	16,985	17,197	17,506	17,593	17,731
Italy	36,119	37,412	37,526	37,618	37,689	37,725	37,794	37,909	38,278	38,372	38,453
France	28,265	28,435	29,020	29,167	29,756	30,702	31,363	31,912	32,317	32,845	33,530
UK	16,968	17,133	17,240	17,404	17,548	17,639	17,681	17,730	17,775	17,814	17,833
Poland	18,635	18,934	19,424	19,843	20,309	20,781	21,067	21,299	21,577	21,791	22,178
Netherlands (3)	5,630	5,638	5,647	5,670	5,680	5,675	5,670	5,722	5,778	5,801	5,811
Switzerland	6,507	6,507	6,530	6,561	6,632	6,656	6,685	6,730	6,818	6,917	6,987
Ireland	3,261	3,171	3,175	3,181	3,203	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	10,556	11,242	11,810	12,077	12,266	12,500	12,576	12,762	12,895	12,991	13,098
Austria	5,368	5,394	5,407	5,422	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1,803	1,822	1,859	1,876	1,900	1,964	2,007	2,031	2,044	2,061	2,076
Sweden	3,809	3,817	3,870	3,921	3,996	3,949	4,023	4,074	4,185	4,195	4,243

Equivalent - New PoPs	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026
M&A	-420	0	-470	-5,459	-3,181	0	0	22	-32	0	0
Organic growth PoPs	3,026	2,002	1,576	1,737	1,151	1,314	1,515	1,785	1,239	1,560	1,560
Spain	22	-1	-126	39	-642	39	212	309	87	138	67
Italy	1,290	114	92	71	36	69	115	369	94	81	81
France	593	585	617	667	946	661	549	405	562	685	685
UK	165	107	164	78	69	42	49	23	37	19	19
Poland	299	490	419	466	472	286	232	278	214	387	387
Netherlands (3)	8	9	23	10	-5	-5	52	56	23	10	10
Switzerland	0	21	31	71	24	29	45	88	99	70	70
Ireland	-90	4	6	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	686	568	267	189	234	76	186	133	96	107	107
Austria	26	13	15	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	19	37	17	24	64	43	24	13	17	15	15
Sweden	8	53	51	75	-47	74	51	111	10	48	48

H1 2024	H1 2024	9M2024	FY2024	Q1 2025	H1 2025	9M2025	FY2025	Q1 2026	H1 2026	9M2026	FY2026
-420	-420	-890	-6,349	-3,181	-3,181	-3,181	-3,159	-32	-32		
3,026	5,028	6,604	8,341	1,151	2,465	3,980	5,765	1,239	2,799		
22	21	-105	-66	-642	-603	-391	-42	67	225		
1,290	1,404	1,496	1,567	36	105	220	589	94	175		
593	1,178	1,795	2,462	946	1,607	2,156	2,561	562	1,247		
165	272	436	514	69	111	160	183	37	56		
299	789	1,208	1,674	472	758	990	1,268	214	601		
8	17	40	50	-5	-10	42	98	23	33		
0	23	54	125	24	53	98	186	99	169		
-90	-86	-80	-58	0	0	0	0	0	0		
686	1,254	1,521	1,710	234	310	496	629	96	203		
26	39	54	79	0	0	0	0	0	0		
19	56	73	97	64	107	131	144	17	32		
8	61	112	187	-47	27	78	189	10	58		

2. BTS Tracker

	TIS sites as of H1 2026	Outstanding TIS sites (BTS)	Estimated Capex for outstanding BTS sites and others (€Mn)	Expected completion date	Total TIS sites	Broadcasting & Others	DAS Nodes	Existing infrastructures as of H1 2026	Run rate infrastructures
Spain	8,930				8,930	1,866	1,707	12,503	12,503
Netherlands	4,123	64	0		4,187	170	44	4,337	4,401
Shere Netherlands & Protelindo	807				807			807	807
KPN - BTS	66			2028	66			66	66
T-Mobile - initial perimeter	3,134				3,134			3,134	3,134
T-Mobile - BTS	116	64	0	2028	180			116	180
UK	13,715		72		13,715		4,104	17,819	17,819
Shere UK	570				570			570	570
Arqiva ⁽¹⁾	6,289		-32		6,289			6,289	6,289
Hutchison - initial perimeter	5,620				5,620			5,620	5,620
Hutchison - BTS	1,236		104	2030	1,236			1,236	1,236
France	28,073	2,454	266		30,527		668	28,741	31,195
Bouygues - M&A and Others	3,168				3,168			3,168	3,168
Bouygues - BTS	2,255	1,082	47	2030	3,337			2,255	3,337
Nexloop	0		0	2027	0			0	0
Iliad - initial perimeter	5,686				5,686			5,686	5,686
Iliad - BTS	5,427		68	2029	5,427			5,427	5,427
SFR - initial perimeter	10,535				10,535			10,535	10,535
SFR - BTS	1,002	1,372	151	2030	2,374			1,002	2,374
Switzerland	5,720	371	71		6,091		111	5,831	6,202
Sunrise - initial perimeter	2,372				2,372			2,372	2,372
Sunrise - BTS	359	92	1	2025	451			359	451
Salt - initial perimeter	2,771				2,771			2,771	2,771
Salt - BTS	218	279	70	2027	497			218	497
Italy	22,777	878	257	0	23,655		5,905	28,682	29,560
Wind Tre and others	17,532				17,532			17,532	17,532
Wind Tre - BTS	1,072	878	257	2030	1,950			1,072	1,950
Iliad - initial perimeter	2,173				2,173			2,173	2,173
Iliad - BTS	2,000		0	2027	2,000			2,000	2,000
Portugal	6,800	165	11		6,965		946	7,746	7,911
MEO - initial perimeter	3,784				3,784			3,784	3,784
MEO - BTS	671		11	2027	671			671	671
NOS - initial perimeter	1,966				1,966			1,966	1,966

NOS - BTS	379	165	0	2026	544		379	544
Poland	17,949	2,161	664		20,110	2,836	20,785	22,946
Play - initial perimeter	7,429				7,429		7,429	7,429
Play - BTS	3,210	1,252	344	2030	4,462		3,210	4,462
Polkomtel - initial perimeter	7,000				7,000		7,000	7,000
Polkomtel - BTS	310	909	320	2030	1,219		310	1,219
Denmark	1,742	140	5		1,882	280	2,022	2,162
Hutchison - initial perimeter	1,317				1,317		1,317	1,317
Hutchison - BTS	425	140	5	2030	565		425	565
Sweden	3,611	1,566	135		5,177	23	3,634	5,200
Hutchison - initial perimeter	2,500				2,500		2,500	2,500
Hutchison - BTS	1,111	1,566	135	2030	2,677		1,111	2,677
Railway connectivity projects			8					
Total	113,440	7,799	1,490		121,239	2,036	16,624	139,899

1) Negative Capex figure corresponds to pending cash-in associated with remedies process

€ Mn	2023				2024				2025				2026			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Towers	738	749	752	768	776	797	803	833	778	790	808	848	801	823		
DAS, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	49	56	60	68	59	64	64	85	62	64	62	84	61	66		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	38	40	43	46	47	49	50	55	58	58	60	58	56	53		
Broadcast	63	63	63	65	64	65	65	66	66	66	66	68	66	67		
Revenue ⁽¹⁾	887	908	918	948	946	975	982	1,028	964	978	995	1,058	964	1,010		
Staff Costs	49	48	-70	-74	-71	49	-47	-70	-70	49	-47	-68	-47	45		
Repair and Maintenance	-26	-26	-27	-32	-25	-29	-29	-28	-24	-27	-27	-32	-26	-27		
Services	-61	-63	-58	-79	-72	-80	-78	-80	-73	-77	-74	-88	-65	-71		
Operating Expenses ⁽²⁾	-156	-158	-155	-185	-168	-173	-174	-188	-167	-174	-168	-188	-158	-184		
Net pass-through	-1	11	-5	-1	0	3	1	14	1	2	4	11	6	6		
Pass-through revenues	98	108	88	99	91	107	101	116	110	96	108	112	112	104		
Pass-through costs	-99	-98	-83	-101	-92	-104	-101	-103	-110	-94	-104	-100	-107	-96		
Adjusted EBITDA	720	725	725	722	723	720	720	724	722	727	733	735	729	724		
5 months ⁽³⁾	82,236	82,894	82,876	83,236	82,236	82,096	82,494	83,294	82,876	82,236	83,538	83,236	84,036	84,036		
Non-Recurring Expenses and non-cash items	-12	-32	-14	-24	-12	-16	-17	-13	-102	6	-4	-3	-11	-5		
Depreciation & Amortization	-638	-670	-644	-666	-651	-694	-606	-608	-647	-676	-654	-677	-671	-709		
Depreciation of tangible assets	-591	-625	-579	-617	-605	-629	-511	-629	-627	-645	-634	-668	-634	-641		
Amortization of intangible assets	-291	-282	-305	-267	-283	-276	-272	-276	-268	-266	-264	-273	-308	-270		
Amortization of Right of Use	-157	-163	-164	-187	-163	-198	-124	-153	-153	-165	-156	-176	-169	-188		
Impairment losses on assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-402	0	-107	0	0	-28	0	0		
Results from disposals of fixed assets and others	1	0	53	12	64	-5	75	-12	-2	-8	-2	-31	3	1		
Results from the loss of control of consolidated companies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0		
Operating Profit	61	58	153	62	179	-116	260	74	115	129	109	123	163	141		
Net Financial Profit	-205	-199	-194	-210	-234	-229	-188	-243	-196	-221	-277	-232	-196	-239		
Profit of Companies Accounted for Using the Equity Method	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
Income Tax	29	32	36	24	12	154	236	276	28	20	20	31	-9	31		
Attributable to Non-Controlling Interests	5	-1	3	7	4	14	-10	6	5	5	1	-20	2	6		
Net Profit Attributable to Full Parent Company	-171	-162	-159	-194	-249	-173	278	112	-61	-65	-143	38	-77	-61		

⁽¹⁾ Corresponds to Operating Income excluding Advances to customers and pass-through revenues. Please see note 19 in our Interim Consolidated

Consolidated Financial Statements ended 30 June 2026.

⁽²⁾ Excluding pass-through costs

⁽³⁾ Please see tab "SOPAR Calculations" for comprehensive explanation

3. P&L

2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H
718	776	778	801	1,486	1,573	1,568	1,625	2,238	2,376	2,377				3,006	3,209	3,225	
49	59	62	61	105	123	126	128	165	186	188				233	271	272	
38	47	58	56	78	96	116	109	121	146	176				167	201	234	
63	64	66	66	125	139	132	133	198	194	197				253	260	264	
887	948	964	964	1,790	1,921	1,942	1,994	2,713	2,903	2,937				3,669	3,941	3,996	
49	-71	-70	-47	-138	-140	-139	-133	-208	-207	-206				-282	-276	-274	
-26	-26	-24	-26	-63	-64	-62	-61	-80	-83	-79				-111	-111	-110	
-61	-72	-73	-65	-124	-133	-130	-136	-182	-210	-224				-261	-320	-312	
-156	-168	-167	-158	-314	-341	-341	-322	-469	-520	-508				-654	-708	-696	
-1	9	1	6	10	0	1	14	5	3	7				4	17	15	
98	91	110	112	207	198	207	216	295	299	315				394	416	427	
-99	-82	-110	-107	-197	-196	-204	-202	-290	-296	-308				-391	-399	-409	
720	725	725	722	1,620	1,573	1,640	1,747	2,413	2,376	2,625				3,003	3,209	3,217	
82,236	82,236	82,896	84,036	82,036	82,136	82,036	84,036	82,896	82,236	82,596				82,236	82,536	83,036	
-12	-12	-102	-11	-44	-28	-96	-16	-58	-45	99				82	-58	-102	
-638	-651	-647	-671	-1,309	-1,344	-1,322	-1,380	-1,953	-1,951	1,976				-1,619	-2,008	-2,673	
-591	-605	-627	-654	-1,416	-1,425	-1,472	-1,476	-1,952	-1,935	1,955				-1,608	-1,995	-2,673	
-291	-282	-288	-268	-573	-559	-534	-517	-878	-831	798				-1,345	-1,107	-1,071	
-157	-162	-153	-169	-320	-361	-317	-367	-483	-488	473				-465	-497	-609	
0	0	0	0	0	-402	0	0	0	-402	-61				0	-509	-61	
1	64	-2	3	1	59	-10	4	54	134	12				67	122	43	
0	0	67	0	0	0	67	0	0	0	67				0	0	67	
61	178	115	163	139	-137	244	204	210	123	303				274	167	476	
-205	-234	-196	-196	-404	-463	-416	-435	-597	-651	694				-808	-895	-925	
0	-1	-1	13	-1	2	-1	13	-2	-2	-2				-3	-3	-3	
29	32	36	24	61	166	48	22	97	382	68				121	608	99	
5	-1	3	7	4	14	-10	6	5	5	1				19	15	-1	
-171	-162	-159	-194	-249	-173	278	112	-61	-65	-143				-777	-78	-341	

2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H	1H
5.1%	0.3%	3.0%		5.8%	-0.3%	1.6%		6.2%	0.0%					6.8%	0.5%	
21.0%	4.9%	-0.8%		16.8%	2.8%	1.2%		12.9%	0.7%					16.3%	0.2%	
24.3%	23.9%	-4.2%		23.7%	20.8%	-6.2%		20.8%	20.2%					20.7%	16.1%	
2.4%	2.1%	0.2%		2.9%	-7.0%	0.9%		7.9%	1.1%					2.6%	1.9%	
6.6%	1.9%	2.1%		7.1%	1.1%	2.7%		7.0%	1.2%					7.7%	1.4%	
1.8%	-1.2%	-3.9%		1.4%	-0.6%	-4.6%		-0.5%	-0.3%					-1.9%	-0.9%	
-5.0%	-1.4%	5.3%		3.3%	-3.3%	2.3%		4.3%	-6.3%					6.2%	-0.9%	
19.0%	0.3%	-10.8%		23.5%	-1.9%	9.1%		26.7%	-2.9%					22.7%	-2.6%	
7.3%	-0.4%	-5.5%		10.2%	-1.6%	-5.5%		10.8%	-2.2%					8.3%	-1.7%	
-18.5%	-29.2%	37.0%		-22.8%	12.5%	36.6%		-31.1%	113.5%					30.7%	8.8%	
-7.2%	20.9%	1.6%		-4.1%	4.4%	4.5%		1.5%	5.3%					5.5%	2.6%	
-7.4%	19.4%	-2.7%		-0.7%	4.3%	-0.8%		2.1%	4.0%					2.1%	2.4%	
6.5%	2.6%	4.5%		6.5%	1.7%	5.1%		6.1%	2.1%					6.0%	2.1%	

E&M	2023				2024				2025				2026			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Consolidated																
Towers	738	749	752	768	776	797	803	833	778	790	808	848	801	823		
DAL, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	49	56	60	68	54	64	64	85	62	64	62	84	61	66		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	38	40	43	48	47	47	50	55	48	54	60	58	56	51		
Broadband	63	63	63	65	64	65	65	66	66	66	66	66	66	66		
Services	187	190	191	196	196	197	192	1,030	164	173	199	1,094	164	1,010		
Staff Costs	46	48	50	74	71	49	47	48	47	49	47	48	47	47		
Repair and Maintenance	26	26	27	32	25	29	29	28	24	27	27	32	28	27		
Depreciation	41	43	58	79	72	40	78	90	73	77	74	88	65	71		
Non-recurring Expenses	156	110	110	110	100	119	114	110	107	114	108	110	105	104		
Net Income	1	1	5	1	0	3	1	14	11	2	4	11	6	5		
Pass-through revenues	98	108	99	91	107	101	116		110	98	98	112	112	104		
Pass-through costs	99	98	93	101	102	104	101	110	110	94	104	100	107	96		
Adjusted EBITDA	713	752	658	768	776	790	799	723	668	797	799	733	697	618		
Margin (%)	82.3%	82.8%	82.6%	80.3%	82.2%	82.0%	82.4%	83.2%	82.8%	82.3%	82.3%	82.3%	84.6%	83.4%		
Payments of Lease Installments in the Ordinary Course	239	223	204	185	243	221	200	200	232	237	201	184	237	218		
Adjusted EBITDA (Excluding Lease Payments)	474	529	454	583	533	570	599	523	436	560	598	553	460	398		
Margin (%)	55.3%	59.2%	60.3%	60.3%	56.6%	58.3%	62.0%	64.0%	58.8%	60.3%	63.4%	63.9%	60.5%	63.0%		

Spain																
Towers	49	49	49	50	50	49	50	52	53	51	53	60	57	51		
DAL, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	18	23	23	30	22	23	22	34	23	24	22	31	22	24		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	11	11		
Broadband	37	38	37	37	38	38	38	40	39	39	38	40	39	40		
Services	113	113	113	114	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113		
Staff Costs	31	31	30	34	30	30	29	31	30	30	28	29	27	28		
Repair and Maintenance	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Depreciation	23	23	23	25	23	27	27	32	27	27	27	41	25	29		
Non-recurring Expenses	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Net Income	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Pass-through revenues	11	15	12	11	9	9	11	11	9	11	12					
Pass-through costs	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	11	11	11					
Adjusted EBITDA	474	529	454	583	533	570	599	523	436	560	598	553	460	398		
Margin (%)	56.3%	58.3%	57.3%	54.0%	55.3%	57.3%	58.3%	54.4%	54.0%	56.3%	57.3%	54.4%	54.0%	54.4%		
Payments of Lease Installments in the Ordinary Course	24	21	18	19	22	19	11	20	18	18	16	16				
Adjusted EBITDA (Excluding Lease Payments)	450	508	436	564	514	551	588	507	418	542	582	537				
Margin (%)	39.1%	43.6%	44.4%	41.1%	40.2%	42.6%	45.9%	40.7%	41.9%	41.3%	42.6%	40.4%				

Italy																
Towers	146	148	152	153	159	162	161	163	160	162	176	178	164	171		
DAL, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	7	8	8	11	8	9	9	12	9	10	10	16	10	12		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Broadband	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Services	113	113	113	114	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113		
Staff Costs	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	5		
Repair and Maintenance	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Depreciation	4	2	5	6	4	3	4	9	3	4	6	6	4	5		
Non-recurring Expenses	2	2	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Net Income	2	3	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Pass-through revenues	2	3	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Pass-through costs	46	37	44	51	38	49	43	47	38	48	45	48	45	42		
Adjusted EBITDA	173	175	173	177	174	175	173	177	174	175	173	177	174	175		
Margin (%)	82.3%	82.8%	82.6%	80.3%	82.2%	82.0%	82.4%	83.2%	82.8%	82.3%	82.3%	84.6%	83.4%	83.4%		
Payments of Lease Installments in the Ordinary Course	52	48	48	48	54	49	48	47	45	53	42	50				
Adjusted EBITDA (Excluding Lease Payments)	121	127	125	129	120	126	125	130	129	122	135	127				
Margin (%)	57.1%	60.0%	59.4%	60.7%	60.3%	61.3%	63.6%	65.0%	60.8%	60.3%	63.0%	65.5%				

France																
Towers	180	184	176	176	180	177	183	195	174	186	198	211	192	201		
DAL, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	2	1	2		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	13	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	17	17	16	15				
Broadband	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Services	113	113	113	114	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113		
Staff Costs	-7	-7	-8	-7	-8	-7	-7	-7	-9	-8	-9	-8	-10	-8		
Repair and Maintenance	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6	-5	-6	-6	-7	-6		
Depreciation	-5	-6	-3	-6	-10	-9	-10	-2	-9	-7	-6	-1	-6	-5		
Non-recurring Expenses	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Net Income	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Pass-through revenues	5	5	4	5	6	12	9	12	8	5	13	14	10	17		
Pass-through costs	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-4	-3	-5	-4	-3	-6	-1	-4	-1		
Adjusted EBITDA	173	175	173	177	174	175	173	177	174	175	173	177	174	175		
Margin (%)	82.3%	82.8%	82.6%	80.3%	82.2%	82.0%	82.4%	83.2%	82.8%	82.3%	82.3%	84.6%	83.4%	83.4%		
Payments of Lease Installments in the Ordinary Course	69	57	49	46	63	54	49	52	75	56	63	43	67	61		
Adjusted EBITDA (Excluding Lease Payments)	104	118	124	131	111	121	125	125	99	119	112	134	107	114		
Margin (%)	56.4%	62.7%	67.0%	68.7%	59.7%	65.5%	68.6%	75.5%	55.1%	67.1%	63.5%	66.2%	63.6%	68.2%		

UK																
Towers	144	143	146	149	152	158	157	164	155	168	160	164	152	162		
DAL, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	10	2	2	2	3	2	3		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Broadband	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Services	113	113	113	114	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113		
Staff Costs	-9	-9	-9	-11	-10	-9	-9	-8	-10	-10	-10	-11	-13	-11		
Repair and Maintenance	-2	-2	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-4	-2	-3	-4	-4	-6	-4		
Depreciation	-16	-18	-15	-26	-23	-20	-25	-32	-21	-25	-23	-28	-15	-20		
Non-recurring Expenses	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Net Income	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
Pass-through revenues	10	11	15	13	14	13	14	14	13	14	14	13	12	13		
Pass-through costs	-10	-10	-17	-15	-13	-12	-13	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14		
Adjusted EBITDA	173	175	173	177	174	175	173	177	174	175	173	177	174	175		
Margin (%)	82.3%	82.8%	82.6%	80.3%	82.2%	82.0%	82.4%	83.2%	82.8%	82.3%	82.3%	84.6%	83.4%	83.4%		
Payments of Lease Installments in the Ordinary Course	16	24	13	11	-14	-32	-17	-14	-14	-19	-14	-13	-16	-14		
Adjusted EBITDA (Excluding Lease Payments)	157	151	160	166	188	192	192	191	188	194	188	191	180	189		
Margin (%)	69.4%	63.9%	72.8%	65.1%	63.9%	67.1%	68.6%	65.1%	67.2%	64.0%	63.5%	66.2%	63.6%	68.2%		

Poland																
Towers	60	66	69	75	72	81	78	77	88	86	85	89	92	91		
DAL, Small Cells and RAN as a Service	19	21	21	23	23	28	27	26	28	26	25	31	25	26		
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	11	12	14	13	13	14	14	14	17	17	16	15				
Broadband	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Services	113	113	113	114	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113		
Staff Costs	-7	-7	-8	-5	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-6	-6	-6	-5	-5		
Repair and Maintenance	-2	-2	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-4	-2	-3	-4	-4	-6	-4		
Depreciation	-8	-7	-7	-8	-10	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-9	-8	-9	-8		
Operating Expenses (%)	-12	-12	-12	-10	-16	-10	-10	-11	-11	-11	-12	-11	-12	-11		
Pass-through Invoiced	22	23	18	17	17	27	21	23	22	21	20	17	24	24		
Pass-through Costs	22	23	18	17	17	27	21	23	22	21	20	18	25	23		
Margin (%)	41.6%	44.4%	42.2%	42.4%	44.1%	44.1%	41.1%	42.8%	41.1%	41.2%	40.9%	41.3%	40.7%	40.9%		
Margin (%) of those included in the Ordinary	41.6%	44.4%	42.2%	42.4%	44.1%	44.1%	41.1%	42.8%	41.1%	41.2%	40.9%	41.3%	40.7%	40.9%		
Margin (%) of those excluded	41.6%	44.4%	42.2%	42.4%	44.1%	44.1%	41.1%	42.8%	41.1%	41.2%	40.9%	41.3%	40.7%	40.9%		
Operating Expenses (Excl. DAL)	56.9%	57.7%	57.3%	53.2%	59.7%	59.9%	56.7%	56.9%	56.9%	56.3%	56.6%	56.3%	56.6%	56.3%		

3.2 Organic growth

€ Mn	2024				2025				2026			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Consolidated Revenues												
Reported Revenues Y-1	887	908	918	946	946	975	982	1,038	964	978		
Change of Perimeter (Ireland & Austria)	0	0	0	0	-37	-38	-37	-39	-23	-13		
Pro-Forma Revenues Y-1	887	908	918	946	909	937	944	999	941	966		
Escalators & CPI	21	18	20	19	15	16	15	14	14	13		
Co-location	17	13	12	23	12	12	5	18	9	16		
BTS	28	36	34	25	30	27	28	29	21	22		
Organic revenues Y	953	975	985	1,013	967	991	993	1,059	985	1,016		
Organic growth (%)	7.5%	7.4%	7.3%	7.0%	6.3%	5.8%	5.2%	6.0%	4.7%	5.2%		
Others (Engineering Services, FX, other change of perimeter)	-7	0	-3	25	-3	-13	1	-1	0	-6		
Reported Revenues Y	946	975	982	1,038	964	978	995	1,058	984	1,010		
Towers Revenues												
Reported Revenues Y-1	738	749	752	768	776	797	803	833	778	790		
Change of Perimeter (Ireland & Austria)	0	0	0	0	-37	-38	-37	-39	-11	0		
Pro-Forma Revenues Y-1	738	749	752	768	739	759	766	794	767	790		
Escalators & CPI	18	16	18	16	12	13	13	12	13	12		
Co-location	10	12	12	9	9	3	4	18	10	8		
BTS	21	27	27	18	22	20	21	23	18	20		
Organic revenues Y	787	803	809	811	782	794	804	847	808	829		
Organic growth (%)	6.7%	7.3%	7.6%	5.6%	5.9%	4.6%	5.0%	6.7%	5.3%	5.0%		
Others (Engineering Services, FX, other change of perimeter)	-12	-6	-5	22	-4	-4	4	1	-7	-6		
Reported Revenues Y	776	797	803	833	778	790	808	848	801	823		

2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
Q1	Q1	Q1	1H	1H	1H	9M	9M	9M	FY	FY	FY
887	946	964	1,795	1,921	1,942	2,713	2,903		3,659	3,941	
0	-37	-23	0	-75	-36	0	-112		0	-151	
887	909	941	1,795	1,846	1,907	2,713	2,791		3,659	3,790	
21	15	14	39	31	26	59	47		78	60	
17	12	9	30	24	24	42	29		65	47	
28	30	21	65	57	44	99	85		124	114	
953	967	985	1,928	1,958	2,001	2,913	2,951		3,926	4,010	
7.5%	6.3%	4.7%	7.4%	6.0%	5.0%	7.4%	5.7%		7.3%	5.8%	
-7	-3	0	-7	-16	-7	-10	-14		15	-15	
946	964	984	1,921	1,942	1,994	2,903	2,937		3,941	3,995	
738	776	778	1,486	1,573	1,568	2,238	2,376		3,006	3,209	
0	-37	-11	0	-75	-11	0	-112		0	-151	
738	739	767	1,486	1,498	1,557	2,238	2,264		3,006	3,058	
18	12	13	34	25	24	52	38		68	50	
10	9	10	22	12	18	34	16		43	34	
21	22	18	48	42	38	75	63		93	86	
787	782	808	1,590	1,577	1,637	2,399	2,381		3,210	3,228	
6.7%	5.9%	5.3%	7.0%	5.2%	5.2%	7.2%	5.1%		6.8%	5.5%	
-12	-4	-7	-18	-9	-13	-23	-4		-1	-3	
776	778	801	1,573	1,568	1,625	2,376	2,377		3,209	3,225	

4. Balance Sheet

€ Mn	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	Q1 2026	H1 2026
Assets					
Property, plant and equipment	11,667	12,451	12,702	12,730	12,929
Intangible assets	24,700	22,916	21,664	21,404	21,163
Right-of-use assets	3,101	3,456	3,330	3,289	3,252
Investments in associates	42	57	3	3	3
Financial investments	137	139	142	142	141
Derivative financial instruments	79	103	53	63	31
Trade and other receivables	295	479	515	530	538
Deferred tax assets	602	657	656	649	634
Non-Current Assets	40,623	40,258	39,066	38,801	38,671
Inventories	6	7	7	9	8
Trade and other receivables	1,156	1,139	990	1,152	1,125
Receivables from associates	0	0	0	0	0
Financial investments	4	3	3	3	3
Derivative financial instruments	22	9	8	6	12
Cash and cash equivalents	1,292	1,083	1,493	2,865	1,845
Current Assets	2,480	2,241	2,501	4,015	2,994
Non-current assets held for sale	1,262	1,170	497	21	24
Total Assets	44,365	43,668	42,064	42,857	41,689
Equity & Liabilities					
Share Capital	177	177	171	171	171
Treasury Shares	-40	-38	-268	-328	-566
Share Premium	15,482	15,438	14,165	14,165	14,165
Reserves	-1,385	-1,390	-1,590	-2,001	-2,010
Loss for the period	297	28	-361	-37	-97
Share capital and attributable reserves	13,937	14,158	12,116	11,970	11,662
Non-Controlling Interests	1,210	1,166	1,207	1,241	1,232
Net equity	15,147	15,324	13,324	13,211	12,893
Bank borrowings and bond issues	17,806	17,037	16,914	18,463	17,145
Lease liabilities	2,118	2,497	2,375	2,087	2,077
Derivative financial instruments	19	46	3	1	145
Provisions and other liabilities	1,722	1,802	1,657	1,720	1,760
Employee benefit obligations	56	31	55	56	55
Deferred tax liabilities	3,966	3,133	2,897	2,864	2,818
Non-Current Liabilities	25,687	24,545	23,800	25,191	24,000
Bank borrowings and bond issues	906	1,255	2,006	1,833	2,174
Lease liabilities	696	665	706	799	791
Derivative financial instruments	1	16	110	112	3
Provisions and other liabilities	401	240	685	518	600
Employee benefit obligations	91	74	80	58	49
Payables to associates	0	0	1	0	1
Trade and other payables	1,142	1,304	1,314	1,135	1,179
Current Liabilities	3,237	3,555	4,902	4,455	4,796
Liabilities associated with non-current assets held for sale	294	243	37	0	0
Total Equity and Liabilities	44,365	43,668	42,064	42,857	41,689

6. Debt Structure

€ Mn	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	Q1 2026	H1 2026
Gross Financial Debt - excluding lease liabilities and the deferred payment in relation to Omtel acquisition ⁽¹⁾	18,696	18,278	18,909	20,287	19,311
Fixed	14,201	14,535	14,639	15,896	15,438
% of total	76%	80%	77%	78%	80%
Variable	4,495	3,742	4,270	4,390	3,873
% of total	24%	20%	23%	22%	20%
Debt Structure - including lease liabilities and the deferred payment in relation to Omtel acquisition					
Gross Financial Debt ⁽²⁾	22,026	21,969	22,433	23,719	22,729
Cash & Other financial assets	1,408	1,204	1,615	2,987	1,967
Net Financial Debt ⁽¹⁾	20,618	20,765	20,818	20,732	20,763
Net Financial Debt / Adjusted EBITDA IFRS 16 (LTM)	6.85	6.39	6.28	6.18	6.11

Rating

S&P "BBB-" Outlook stable

Fitch "BBB-" Outlook stable

⁽¹⁾ Gross and Net Financial Debt are alternative performance measures ("APM") as defined in the guidelines issued by the European Securities and Markets Authority on October 5, 2015 on alternative performance measures (the "ESMA Guidelines"). Please see tab 11 for certain information on the limitations of APMs and tab 10 for calculation details

Net Financial Debt Evolution

Beginning of Period December 2025	20,818	17,837
RLFCF	-908	-908
Expansion Capex	178	178
Build-to-Suit Capex and Remedies	429	429
Inorganic investment ⁽¹⁾	-471	-471
M&A Capex and Divestments	0	0
Non-Recurring Items (Cash Only) ⁽²⁾	12	12
Issue of Equity Instruments and Others	300	300
Dividends paid	250	250
Net Repayment of Other Borrowings	-4	-4
Change in Lease Liabilities ⁽³⁾	-112	0
Accrued Interests Not Paid and Others	68	68
Other Net Cash Out Flows ⁽⁴⁾	202	202
End of Period June 2026	20,763	17,894

⁽¹⁾ For further details please see footnotes 12 and 13 in tab "5. Cash Flow". Following the same methodology as for 30 June 2026.

⁽²⁾ For further details please see footnote 14 in tab "5. Cash flow". Following the same methodology as for 30 June 2026.

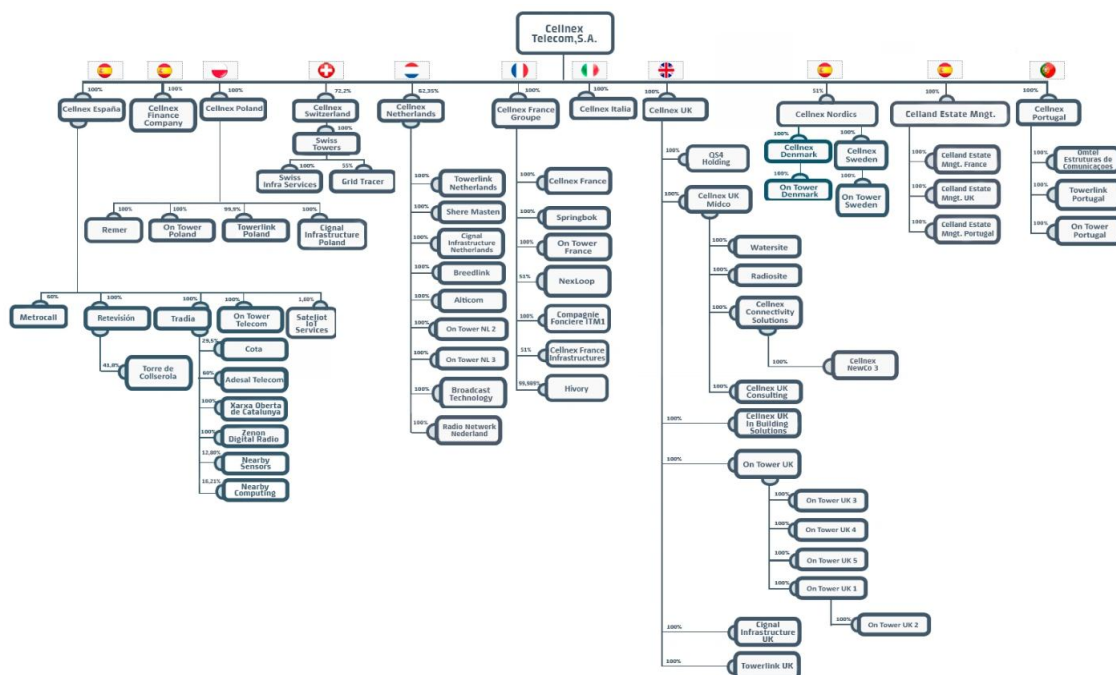
⁽³⁾ Changes in "Lease liabilities", short and long-term, as per the Consolidated Balance Sheet. Following the same methodology as for 30 June 2026

⁽⁴⁾ For further details please see footnote 16 in tab "5. Cash flow", excluding other financial assets. Following the same methodology as for 30 June 2026.

7. Debt Instruments

Debt Instruments							
Issuer	Type	Issue date	Amount (EUR Mn)	Currency	Maturity	Coupon %	Coupon payment
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	19/01/2026	750	EUR	19/01/2031	3.00%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	19/01/2026	750	EUR	19/01/2036	3.38%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	22/05/2025	750	EUR	22/05/2032	3.50%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	24/05/2024	750	EUR	24/01/2029	3.63%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	15/09/2021	1,000	EUR	15/09/2027	1%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	15/09/2021	850	EUR	15/09/2032	2.000%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	07/07/2021	600	USD	07/07/2041	3.9%	Semi-Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	08/06/2021	1,000	EUR	08/06/2028	1.500%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	15/02/2021	500	EUR	15/11/2026	0.75%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	15/02/2021	750	EUR	15/01/2029	1.25%	Annual
Cellnex Finance Company S.A.U.	Bond	15/02/2021	1,250	EUR	15/02/2033	2.00%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Convertible Bond	11/08/2023	1,000	EUR	11/08/2030	2.13%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Convertible Bond	20/11/2020	1,500	EUR	20/11/2031	0.75%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Bond	23/10/2020	1,000	EUR	23/10/2030	1.75%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Bond	26/06/2020	750	EUR	26/06/2029	1.88%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Bond	18/02/2020	185	CHF	18/02/2027	0.78%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Bond	20/01/2020	450	EUR	20/04/2027	1.00%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Private Placement	31/07/2019	61	EUR	31/07/2029	1.90%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Convertible Bond	05/07/2019	850	EUR	05/07/2028	0.50%	Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Private Placement	03/08/2017	60	EUR	03/08/2027	FRN	Semi-Annual
Cellnex Telecom, S.A.	Private Placement	16/12/2016	65	EUR	20/12/2032	3.88%	Annual

8. Corporate Structure



9. APMs Calculations

€ Mn	H1 2025	H1 2026
Services (Gross)	2,006	2,061
Utility Fee	64	66
Other operating Revenues	143	150
Advances to customers	(2)	(2)
Operating Revenues	2,147	2,209
(A) Services (Gross)	2,006	2,061
(B) Utility Fee	64	66
(A) - (B) Revenues ex pass-through	1,942	1,994
Revenues ex pass through	1,942	1,994
Utility Fee	64	66
Other operating income	143	150
Advances to customers	(2)	(2)
Operating income	2,147	2,209

Revenues ex pass-through are calculated as Services (Gross) excluding Utility Fee. Thus, this APM excludes from the "Operating Income" all elements passed through to customers, like utilities, and "Advances to customers", as well as business rates, rents and others, that are also passthrough.

The Group uses Revenues ex pass-through as an operating performance indicator of its business lines, once excluding high-volatility elements that do not contribute to the Group's EBITDA. The Group believes it will be widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders, as a clearer indicator of its performance.

€ Mn	H1 2025	H1 2026
Tower revenues - last 12 months	3,118	3,281
Telecom Sites as of the end of period	110	113
	28.3	28.9

The Group uses "ARPT" as an operating performance indicator of its Tower business lines and believes it will be widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders. It is calculated dividing the revenues ex Pass-through associated to the Towers business lines by the number of telecom sites at the end of the reporting period.

Towers revenues are expressed on an annual basis as per the last 12 months ended the last day of the reporting period. "ARPT" is expressed in thousands of Euros.

In H1 2025, revenues are reported on a pro forma basis, excluding Ireland, so that revenues and the total number of sites refer to the same perimeter for ARPT calculation purposes.

€ Mn	H1 2025	H1 2026
Towers	1,566	1,623
DAS, Small Cells and RAN as a service	126	128
Fiber, Connectivity and Housing Services	116	109
Broadcast	131	133
Pass-through revenues	207	216
Operating Revenues	2,147	2,209
Staff Costs	(226)	(135)
Repair and Maintenance	(52)	(53)
Services	(157)	(148)
Pass-through costs	(204)	(202)
Results from the loss of control of consolidated companies	67	-
Depreciation & Amortization	(1,323)	(1,380)
Impairment losses on assets	-	-
Results from disposals of fixed assets	(10)	4
Operating Profit	244	294
Results from the loss of control of consolidated companies	(67)	-
Depreciation & Amortization	1,323	1,380
Impairment losses on assets	-	-
Results from disposals of fixed assets	10	(4)
Non-Recurring Expenses	94	14
Advances to customers	2	2
Adjusted operating profit before depreciation and amortisation charge (Adjusted EBITDA)	1,605	1,687

As of 30 June 2026 and 2025, non-recurring expenses, amounting to €14,315 thousand and €93,614 thousand, respectively, as well as advances to customers, are set out below (see Note 17.d to the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements):

i) Redundancy provision (non-recurring item) amounted to €260 thousand (€78,728 thousand in the same period in 2025, of which €72,159 thousand correspond to the impact derived from the reorganisation plans detailed in Note 16.b, and the remaining amount corresponds to other indemnities amounting to €6,569 thousand).

ii) LTIP remuneration, which corresponds to the LTIP remuneration accrued as of 30 June 2026 (see Note 16.b, non-cash item), amounted to €2,997 thousand (€7,966 thousand in the same period in 2025).

iii) Advances to customers, which Includes the amortisation of amounts paid for sites to be dismantled and their corresponding dismantling costs, amounted to €1,927 thousand (€1,939 thousand as of June 2025). These costs are treated as advances to customers in relation to the subsequent services agreement entered into with the customer (mobile telecommunications operators (MNO). These amounts are deferred over the life of the service contract with the operator as they are expected to generate future economic benefits in existing infrastructure (non-cash item).

iv) Costs and taxes related to acquisitions, divestments and others (non-recurring item) amounted to €11,058 thousand (€6,920 thousand in the same period in 2025).

€ Mn	H1 2025	H1 2026
Adjusted EBITDA	1,605	1,687
Payments of Lease Instalments in the Ordinary Course of Business	(448)	(455)
EBITDA after leases (EBITDAal)	1,157	1,231

€ Mn	H1 2025	H1 2026
Adjusted EBITDA	1,605	1,687

10. APMs Definitions



Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA relates to the "Operating profit" before "Depreciation, amortization and results from disposals of fixed assets" and after adding back certain non-recurring expenses (such as donations, redundancy provision, extra compensation and benefit costs, and costs and taxes related to acquisitions, among others), as well as certain non-cash expenses (LTIP remuneration payable in shares, among others) and advances to customers.

The Company uses Adjusted EBITDA as an operating performance indicator of its business units and it is widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders. At the same time, it is important to highlight that Adjusted EBITDA is not a measure adopted in accounting standards and, therefore, should not be considered an alternative to cash flow as an indicator of liquidity. Adjusted EBITDA does not have a standardized meaning and, therefore, cannot be compared to the Adjusted EBITDA of other companies.

One commonly used metric that is derived from Adjusted EBITDA is Adjusted EBITDA margin.

Adjusted EBITDA Margin

Adjusted EBITDA Margin corresponds to Adjusted EBITDA, divided by "Services (Gross) excluding Utility Fee". Thus, it excludes elements passed through to customers from both expenses and revenues, mostly electricity costs, the utility fee, as well as Advances to customers, business rates, rents and others. The Group uses Adjusted EBITDA Margin as an operating performance indicator and it is widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders.

Average Revenue per Tower (ARPT)

The Company uses ARPT as an operating performance indicator of its Tower business unit and believes it will be widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders.

It is calculated as dividing the revenues ex Pass-through associated to the Tower business unit by the number of telecom sites at the end of the reporting period.

Tower revenues are expressed on an annual basis as per the last 12 months ended the last day of the reporting period.

ARPT is expressed in € thousand.

Available Liquidity

The Group considers as Available Liquidity the available cash and available credit lines at period-end closing, as well as other financial assets.

Capital expenditures

The Company considers capital expenditures as an important indicator of its operating performance in terms of investment in assets, including their maintenance, expansion, Build-to-suit, and M&A. These indicators are widely used in the industry in which the Company operates as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders.

The Group classifies its capital expenditures in four main categories:

Maintenance capital expenditures

Includes investments in existing tangible or intangible assets, such as investment in infrastructure, equipment and information technology systems, and are primarily linked to keeping infrastructure, active and passive equipment, in good working order. Maintenance Capex also includes network maintenance, such as corrective maintenance (responses to network incidents and preventive inspections, e.g. replacement of air conditioning or electrical equipment), statutory maintenance (mandatory inspections owing to regulatory obligations, e.g. infrastructure certifications, lightning certifications), network renewal and improvements (renewal of obsolete equipment and assets improvement, e.g. tower reinforcement, battery renewal, phase-out management), continuity plans (specific plans to mitigate risk of infrastructure collapse or failure with existing services or assets not compliant with regulations), re-roofing (solutions to allow landlords' roofing work and avoid service discontinuity or building repairs attributable to Cellnex) as well as other non-network maintenance activities, such as business maintenance (infrastructure adaptations for tenants, upgrades not managed via Engineering Services, or capex to renew customer contracts without revenue increases), IT systems or repairs and maintenance of offices.

Expansion capital expenditures

Expansion Capital expenditures includes three categories: Tower Expansion Capex, Other Business Expansion Capex and Efficiency Capex.

Please note that Tower Expansion Capex includes Tower Upgrades, consisting of works and studies Cellnex carries out on behalf of its customers such as adaptation, engineering and design services at the request of its customers, which represent a separate income stream and performance obligation. Tower Upgrades carried out in Cellnex' Infrastructure are invoiced and accrued when the customer's request is finalised and collected in accordance with each customer agreement with certain margin. The costs incurred in relation to these services can be an internal expense or otherwise outsourced and the revenue in relation to these services is generally recognised when the capital expense is incurred.

Other Business Expansion Capex consists mainly of investments related to non Passive projects as Active Equipment, DAS, Network or others.

Efficiency Capex consists of investment related to business efficiency that generates additional RLFCF, including among others, decommissioning, advances to landlords (excluding long-term cash advances) and efficiency measures associated with energy and connectivity.

The Company considers capital expenditures as an important indicator of its operating performance in terms of investment in assets. This indicator is widely used in the industry in which the Company operates as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders.

Build-to-Suit capital expenditures and Remedies

Corresponds to committed Build-to-suit programs (consisting of new and dismantled sites, backhaul, backbone, edge computer centers, DAS nodes or any other type of telecommunication infrastructure as well as any advanced payment related to it). Ad-hoc maintenance capital expenditure required eventually may be included. Cash-in from the disposal of assets (or shares) due to, among others, antitrust bodies' decisions are considered within this item.

M&A capital expenditures and divestments

Corresponds to investments in: i) land acquisition and long term right of use (including long-term cash advances), ii) shareholdings of companies (excluding the amount of deferred payments in business combinations that are payable in subsequent periods) as well as significant investments in acquiring portfolios of sites (asset purchases) and, iii) cash in from divestments

EBITDA after leases (EBITDAaL)

EBITDAaL refers to Adjusted EBITDA after leases. It deducts payments of lease instalments in the ordinary course of business to Adjusted EBITDA.

The Company uses EBITDAaL as an operating performance indicator of its business units and is widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders. At the same time, it is important to highlight that EBITDAaL is not a measure adopted in accounting standards and, therefore, should not be considered an alternative to cash flow as an indicator of liquidity.

EBITDAaL does not have a standardized meaning and, therefore, cannot be compared to the EBITDAaL of other companies.

One commonly used metric that is derived from EBITDAaL is EBITDAaL margin.

EBITDAaL Margin

EBITDAaL Margin corresponds to EBITDAaL, divided by "Services (Gross) excluding Utility Fee". Thus, it excludes elements passed through to customers from both expenses and revenues, mostly electricity costs, the utility fee, as well as Advances to customers, business rates, rents and others.

The Group uses EBITDAaL Margin as an operating performance indicator and it is widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders.

Free Cash Flow

Free Cash Flow is defined as Recurring Leveraged Free Cash Flow after deducting BTS Capex and Expansion Capex (and Engineering Services Capex in the event that are reported under a dedicated Capex line).

Gross Financial Debt

The Gross Financial Debt corresponds to “Bond issues and other loans”, “Loans and credit facilities”, “Lease liabilities” and “the deferred payment in relation to Omtel acquisition”, and does not include any debt held by Group companies registered using the equity method of consolidation, “Derivative financial instruments” or “Other financial liabilities”. “Lease liabilities” is calculated as the present value of the lease payments payable over the lease term, discounted at the rate implicit or at the incremental borrowing rate.

Net Financial Debt

The Net Financial Debt corresponds to “Gross Financial Debt” less “Cash and cash equivalents” and “Other financial assets”. Together with Gross Financial Debt, the Company uses Net Financial Debt as a measure of its solvency and liquidity as it indicates the current cash and equivalents in relation to its total debt liabilities. One commonly used metric that is derived from Net Financial Debt is “Net Financial Debt / Adjusted EBITDA” which is frequently used by analysts, investors and rating agencies as an indication of financial leverage.

Net Payment of Interest

Net payment of interest corresponds to i) “interest payments on lease liabilities” plus ii) “Net payment of interest (not including interest payments on lease liabilities)” and iii) non-recurring financing costs related to M&A projects.

Recurring Leveraged Free Cash Flow

The Company considers that the Recurring Leveraged Free Cash Flow is one of the most important indicators of its ability to generate stable and growing cash flows which allows it to create value over time for its shareholders.

Revenues ex pass-through

Revenues ex Pass-through exclude from the Operating Income all elements passed through to customers and advances to customers, business rates, rents and others.

The Company uses Revenues ex Pass-through as an operating performance indicator of its business units, once excluding high-volatility elements that do not contribute to the Company's EBITDA. The Company believes it will be widely used as an evaluation metric among analysts, investors, rating agencies and other stakeholders, as a clearer indicator of its performance.

11. Disclaimer

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Non-IFRS and alternative performance measures

This report contains, in addition to the financial information prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) and derived from our financial statements, alternative performance measures (“APMs”) as defined in the Guidelines on Alternative Performance Measures issued by the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) on 5 October 2015 (ESMA/2015/1415en) and other non-IFRS measures (“Non-IFRS Measures”). These financial measures that qualify as APMs and non-IFRS measures have been calculated with information from Cellnex Group; however those financial measures are not defined or detailed in the applicable financial reporting framework nor have been audited or reviewed by our auditors.

We use these APMs and non-IFRS measures when planning, monitoring and evaluating our performance. We consider these APMs and non-IFRS measures to be useful metrics for our management and investors to compare financial measure of historical or future financial performance, financial position, or cash flows. Nonetheless, these APMs and non-IFRS measures should be considered supplemental information to, and are not meant to substitute IFRS measures. Furthermore, companies in our industry and others may calculate or use APMs and non-IFRS measures differently, thus making them less useful for comparison purposes.

For further details on APMs and Non-IFRS Measures, including its definition or a reconciliation between any applicable management indicators and the financial data presented in the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and Consolidated Interim Directors’ Report for the 6-month period ended on 30 June 2026 prepared under IFRS, please see the section on “Alternative performance measures” of the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and Consolidated Management Report for the 6-month period ended on 30 June 2026 of Cellnex Telecom, S.A., published on 30 July 2026. The document is available on Cellnex website (www.cellnex.com).

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